

Engaging Neighbors

Rachel Delcau Katie Garland Kimberly Schroeder Jenni Smith

Agenda

- Research questions
- Project overview
- Defining community
- The Skinker-DeBaliviere community
- Data collection
- Key findings
- Recommendations
- Measuring success
- Research limitations
- Conclusion

Research Questions

- What is the best way to maintain and increase engagement within the Skinker-DeBaliviere Community Council's (SDCC) service area?
- 2. What metrics are appropriate to measure SDCC community engagement success?

Project Overview

- Literature review
- Meetings with key stakeholders
- In-depth interviews
- Interview content analysis
- Locate evidence relevant to findings

Defining Community

Communities are social, spatial, or functional units that:

- Meet members' needs
- Provide patterned interaction
- Create collective identification

(Hardcastle and Powers , 2004)

Skinker-DeBaliviere Community

Social Activities

Political Engagement





2nd Annual Home Coming



Comptroller and resident, Darlene Green, hosts a reception for residents to learn more about Senate Candidate Robin Carnahan

Photo Source: The Times of Skinker-DeBaliviere, 2010

Washington Heights History

1966 SDCC forms with 2 charter members: Rosedale & Washington Heights (WH)

1980s

WH withdraws from SDCC after a dispute regarding the redevelopment of Nina Place

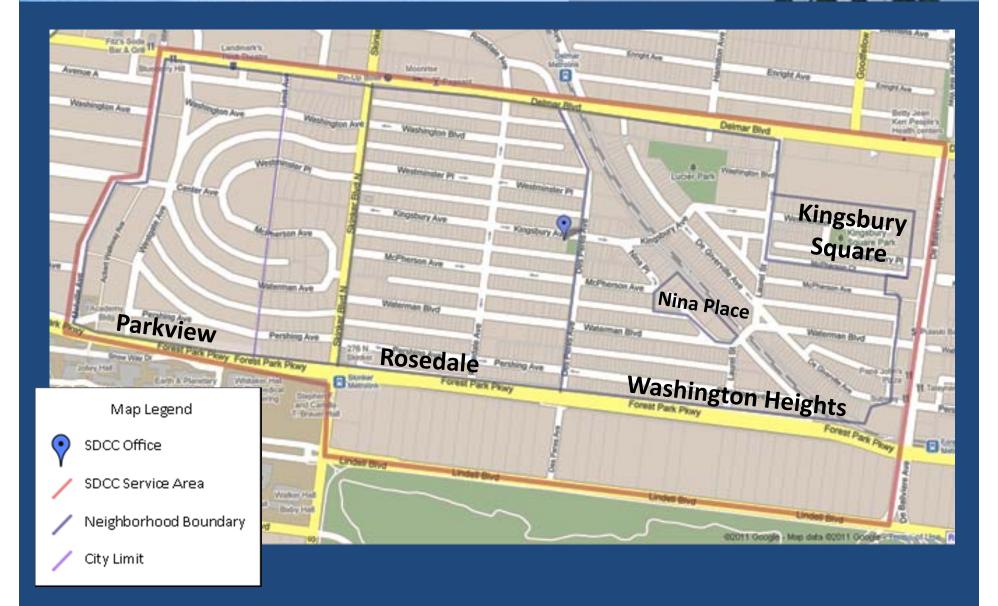
1980s

Washington Heights' neighborhood association disbands

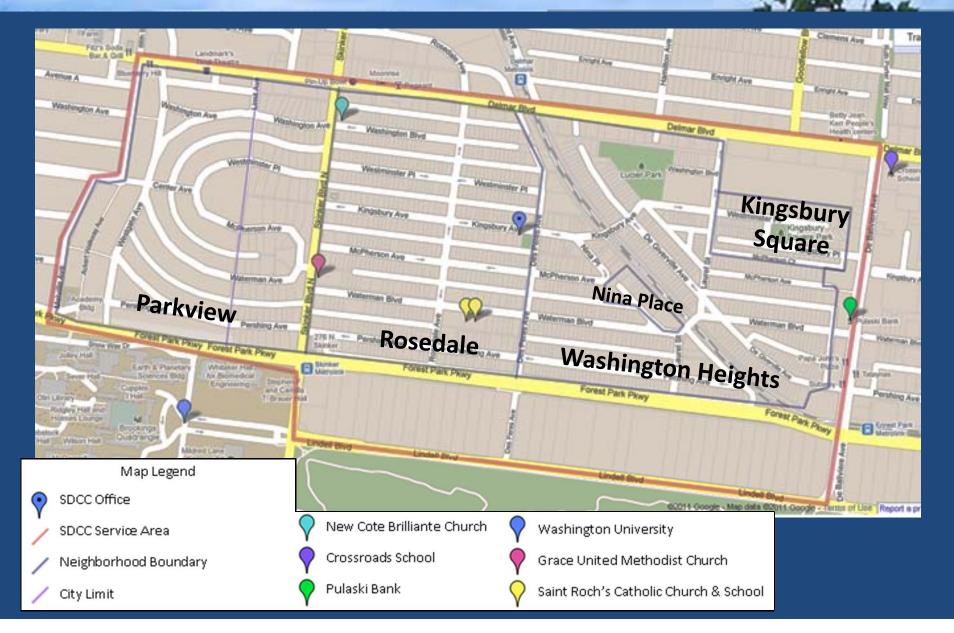
80s-Present SDCC encourages "at-large" board members so that WH residents are represented on SDCC Board

2010 SDCC attempts to reestablish WH association

Skinker-DeBaliviere Area Today



Stakeholders



Data Collection

Feb. 2 Community Engagement Committee Meeting

Feb. 17 SDCC Board Meeting

Mar. 24) Block Captain Meeting

March 1-31 In-Depth Interviews

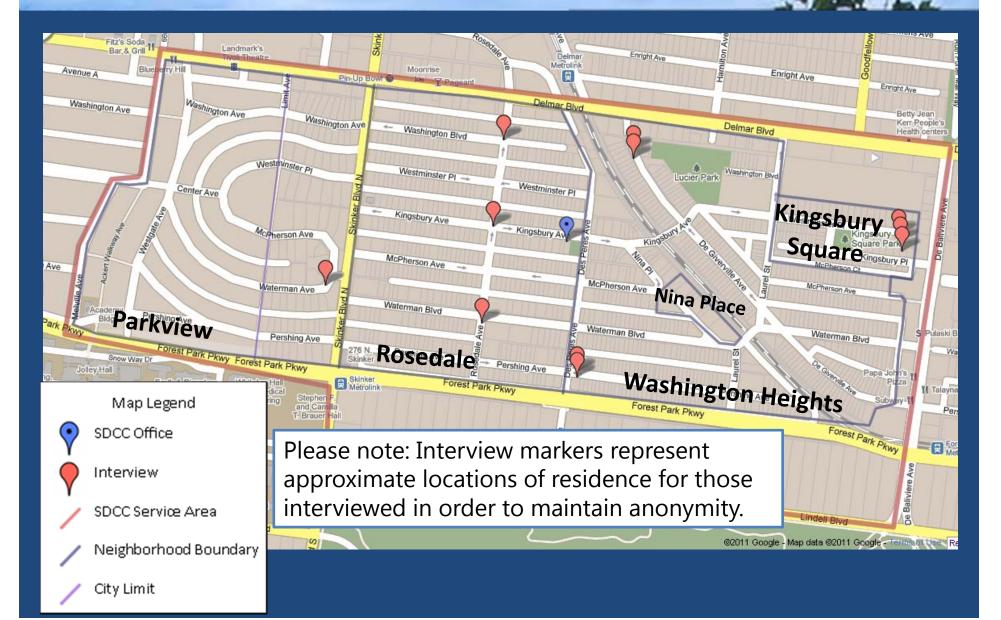
In-Depth Interviews Goals

- Learn from residents their
 - History with & perceptions of neighborhood
 - Community engagement needs
 - Barriers to involvement
- Identify next participant
- Analyze content for themes

11 Interview Participants

- Age range: undergrad to retiree
- Race: 2 African American, 1 Asian American, 8 Caucasian
- Gender: 6 men, 5 women
- Length of residence: 2-25 years, 11.9 average

Interviews



Finding #1: Residents do not Identify with "Washington Heights"

What neighborhood do you identify with?	Number of responses
Skinker-DeBaliviere	6
Kingsbury Square	2
Central West End	2
Parkview	1
TOTAL	11

Finding #2: Residents Confirm Importance of Diversity

"If you hear that St. Louis is a racist city, it is. .. But the thing about this neighborhood ... is that most of us don't give a damn what color our neighbors are" (interview).





Photo Source: The Times of Skinker-DeBaliviere, 2010

Finding #3: Residents Require Multifaceted Communication

10 of 11 interview participants said

 10 of 11 interview participants said email is the best way to contact them

However...

• Engagement requires personal communication such as a phone call



Recommendation #1: Build "Skinker-DeBaliviere" Brand

- Redirect efforts from recreating a "Washington Heights" neighborhood association
- Educate residents about SDCC's function
- Develop and implement marketing/communication strategy
- Build on existing strengths
- Highlight diversity and inclusion

Recommendation #2: Ensure Inclusion

- Expand Block Captain initiative to every block
- Forge strong partnerships with community organizations that are reaching less engaged populations
- Provide tools, incentives, and strategic supports for civic participation

Recommendation #2: Ensure Inclusion



Engagement for all ages:

- Community games
- Celebrations
- Festivals
- Contests



Photo Source: The Times of Skinker-DeBaliviere, 2010

Recommendation #3: Implement Communication Strategy

- Build and maintain contact list
- Collect and respond to feedback from the community
- Analyze communication effectiveness
- Be consistent
- Use multifaceted approach

Measuring Success

- Collect and analyze participation data
- Conduct "Sense of Community Index -2" survey which measures four elements:
 - Membership
 - Influence
 - Meeting needs
 - Shared connection

Limitations

- Understanding project scope
- Time frame
- Sampling
- Interview location

Conclusion



The Skinker-DeBaliviere community has a long history, a strong core of volunteers, and commitment to continued community improvement.

Given these strengths, research findings, and recommendations, we believe Skinker-DeBaliviere Community Council will be successful in increasing engagement within its service area.



Questions

Andresen, K. & Brooks, J. (2010). Seven Incredible Hours in December: How to Make the Most of Year-End Giving. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/seven-incredible-hours-december-howmake-most-year-end-giving

- Bellair, P. (1997). Social interaction and community crime: examining the importance of neighbor networks. *Criminology*, *35*(4), 677-704.
- Berkowitz, B. (2003). Neighborhood games as a community-building strategy. *Journal of Community Practice*, 11(3), 35-53.
- Boehm, A. (2003). Managing the life cycle of a community project: A marketing approach. *Administration in Social Work*, 27(2), 19-37.
- Chavis, D.M., Lee, K.S., & Acosta J.D. (2008). *The Sense of Community (SCI) Revised: The Reliability and Validity of the SCI-2.* Paper presented at the 2nd International Community Psychology Conference, Lisbon, Portugal.
- Chekoway, B. (1998). Involving young people in neighborhood development. *Children* and Youth Services Review, 20, 765-795. doi: 0190-7490/98
- De Morris, A., & Leistner, P. (2009) Broadening and deepening public involvement in Portland, Oregon. National Civic Review, 47-55. doi: 10.1002/ncr.252.



- Fishman, P., Cantillon, D., Pierce, S., & Egeren, L. (2007). Building an active citizenry: The role of neighborhood problems, readiness, and capacity for change. *American Journal Community Psychology, 39*, 91-106. doi: 10.1007/s10464-007-9097-0
- Fogel, E. (2007). *Branding Your Nonprofit: An Investment in Your Tomorrows*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/branding-your-nonprofit-investment-your-tomorrows
- Foster, K. & Hipp, A. Defining Neighborhood Boundaries for Social Measurement: Advancing Social Work Research. (2011). *Social Work Research*, *35*, (1), 25-35.
- Foster-Fishman, P.G., Fitzgerald, K., Brandell, C., Nowell, B., Chavis, D., Van Egeren, L.A. (2006). Mobilizing residents for action: The role of small wins and strategic supports. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, *38*, 143-152.
- Groundspring. (2007a). *How to Get More from Email*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/how-get-more-email
- Groundspring. (2007b). *Your Nonprofit and Email: A Perfect Match*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/your-nonprofit-and-email-perfect-match
- Hardcastle, D. & Powers, P. Community Practice: theories skills for social workers. 2nd Edition Oxford University Press, Inc., Oxford, 2004.



- Hislop, C. (2010) Improving access to information: a key requirement for reducing social exclusion. *Working with older people, 14(4),* 38-43. doi: 10.5042/wwop.2010.0682
- Hoffman, M. (2008). *10 Tips to Improve Your Nonprofit Website* Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/10-tips-improve-your-nonprofit-website
- Kim, Y. Community Storytelling Network, Neighborhood Context, and Civic Engagement: A multilevel Approach. *Human Communication Research, 32(4)*, p. 411-439.
- Networks for Good. (2009). *Email 101 Index*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/email-101/article-index#article-index#quick-tips
- Networks for Good. (2009). *Nonprofit Marketing*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/nonprofit-marketing/article-index#article-index#bestpractices
- Quane J. & Rankin, B. (2006) Does it pay to participate? Neighborhood-based organizations and the social development of urban adolescents. *Children and Youth Services Review, 28*, 1229-1250. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2006.01.004
- Robinson, G. & Dechant, K. Building a Business Case for Diversity. Academy of Management Executive, 1997 (13), 3, p 21-31.

- Schwartz, N. (2007a). *Email Signatures: A Missed Marketing Opportunity*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/email-signatures-missed-marketingopportunity
- Schwartz, N. (2007b). *Get to Know Your Audience via Your E-News Welcome Email*. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/get-know-your-audience-your-e-news-welcome-email.
- Schwartz, N. (2008a). A Tagline is a Terrible Thing to Waste: Building Your Nonprofit Brand in 8 Words or Less. Retrieved from http://www.fundraising123.org/article/taglineterrible-thing-waste-building-your-nonprofit-brand-8-words-or-less
- Schwartz, N. (2008b). *The 10 Have-Tos Your One-Stop Check Up for a Powerful Nonprofit Tagline*. Retrieved from www.GettingAttention.org
- Shortall, S. (2008). Are rural development programmes socially inclusive? Social inclusion, civic engagement, participation, and social capital: Exploring the differences. *Journal of Rural Studies*, *24*(4), 450-457.
- (2010). *The Times of Skinker-DeBaliviere, 40*. Retrieved from http://stlouis.missouri.org/skinkerdebaliviere/sd_times/2010/SD_Times2010_11.pdf
- Weil, F. The Rise of Community Organizations, Citizen Engagement, and New Institutions. Department of Sociology, Louisiana State, Baton Rouge, 2010, p 1-38.